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Farm Production, Disposition, and Income from Turkeys, 1945-49

By States and Geographic Divisions

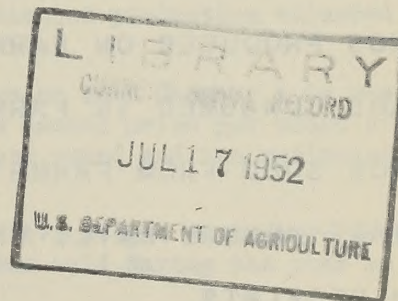
Revised Estimates

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Bureau of Agricultural Economics

WASHINGTON, D. C.

May 1952



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FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, CASH RECEIPTS AND GROSS INCOME OF TURKEYS
1945-49 *

May 1952

Revised estimates of farm production, disposition and income from turkeys are presented in this report for the years 1945-49. These revisions resulted from a review and analyses of the 1950 Census of Agriculture enumeration of turkeys on farms April 1 and turkeys raised during 1949 and of other available data relating to the production and disposition of turkeys. Revised estimates of breeder hens and all turkeys on January 1, 1945-50 also appear in this bulletin.

Turkeys Raised: These estimates are based primarily upon Census reports relating to turkeys raised in 1944 and 1949 adjusted in line with available records of market receipts, shipments, and assessors' enumerations. Annual changes are based upon indicated changes in numbers of turkeys on farms August 1 as reported by turkey producers, and upon the numbers raised as reported at the end of the year.

January 1 Inventory Numbers: Inventory numbers of turkeys on farms January 1, 1950 were based primarily upon the Census enumeration of turkeys on farms April 1, 1950 adjusted for changes in numbers between January 1 and the date of enumeration. A special survey was made in April 1950 to obtain information on this change in numbers. Annual changes in the estimates for intervening years are based on surveys of turkey growers.

Death Loss of Turkeys on Farms January 1: The estimates of the annual death loss of turkeys on farms January 1 for 1945 and 1949 are derived from the average per farm loss as reported by turkey producers, multiplied by the number of turkey farms enumerated by the Census. Annual changes are based upon changes in the average annual loss per farm as reported on February 1 each year adjusted to show changes in the number of turkey farms between Census enumerations. These losses represent the loss of breeding stock only, since losses of other birds on farms January 1 are insignificant.

Turkeys Produced: This estimate represents the net annual farm production of turkeys, computed from the number raised during the year, less the death loss of turkeys that were on hand at the beginning of the year.

Farm Consumption: Consumption of turkeys in the households of farm producers is estimated from a series of reports received annually from crop correspondents who report how many of their own turkeys are consumed in their households. The average consumption per turkey farm was multiplied by the estimated number of farms raising turkeys.

Sales: The annual sales are equal to the estimated production adjusted for inventory changes, less the consumption in farm households.

Prices: The average value per head of turkeys on hand January 1 is based upon the values reported by general reporters. The average annual price per pound of turkeys live weight is computed from monthly farm prices per pound and the estimated pounds of turkey sold each month.

Average Weight per Turkey Sold: The average live weight of turkeys sold is estimated from the average weights of turkey hens and toms sold during the year as reported by turkey producers at the end of the year.

Income: Cash receipts from turkeys are computed by multiplying the yearly total pounds of turkeys sold by the estimated average annual price per pound received by farmers. Gross income is cash receipts plus the value of turkeys consumed in farm households where produced. Turkey consumed at home is evaluated at the average annual farm price per pound.

* Prepared by E. Smith Kimball, Paul W. Smith and Robert F. Moore, Agricultural Statisticians, with the assistance of the State Agricultural Statisticians and under the general direction of A. V. Nordquist, Head, Division of Livestock and Poultry Statistics.

TURKEYS ON FARMS AND VALUE PER HEAD JANUARY 1, 1946-50

State and Division	Breeder Hens				All turkeys				Value per head			
	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1946	1950
	Thousands				Thousands				Dollars			
Me.	8	6	3	4	9	5	6	6	7.40	9.00	7.00	7.00
N.H.	11	9	6	7	14	11	13	14	7.50	9.70	7.30	7.30
Vt.	14	11	6	8	22	11	13	12	7.70	8.30	7.30	7.30
Mass.	53	32	29	30	43	46	51	46	7.50	10.30	7.40	7.40
R.I.	4	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	7.80	8.30	7.60	7.60
Conn.	25	20	15	14	38	29	25	24	7.80	10.00	7.70	7.70
N.Y.	68	68	48	49	183	102	108	105	8.00	10.20	8.00	8.00
N.J.	34	34	20	27	58	54	46	52	7.80	10.70	8.10	8.10
Pa.	86	91	74	89	229	172	189	198	7.40	8.20	7.60	7.60
N.Atl.	101	212	204	237	601	432	456	462	7.66	8.31	7.71	7.71
Ohio	175	166	76	99	224	101	121	126	7.40	8.60	7.00	7.00
Ind.	73	64	38	46	101	71	64	53	6.40	7.00	6.10	6.10
Ill.	131	89	60	48	121	100	69	69	6.60	8.20	6.40	6.40
Mich.	90	78	70	77	101	91	98	104	6.00	8.60	6.10	6.10
Wis.	47	29	14	12	71	36	34	43	7.50	7.90	7.10	7.10
E.N.Gent.	516	426	258	268	618	392	386	395	6.86	7.16	6.52	6.52
Minn.	380	228	80	125	306	122	153	204	6.30	6.20	5.90	5.90
Iowa	123	119	71	73	174	130	113	164	6.40	6.50	6.70	6.70
Mo.	307	261	125	175	347	180	243	304	5.50	6.20	7.70	5.50
N.Dak.	53	42	24	19	59	32	34	32	5.00	5.60	5.90	5.90
S.Dak.	41	30	20	18	72	40	34	37	5.10	7.30	5.30	5.30
Nebr.	85	64	29	23	86	45	34	39	4.90	6.50	7.70	5.70
Kans.	122	110	66	89	167	84	105	131	2.80	6.00	7.20	2.20
K.N.Gent.	111	84	41	52	121	63	72	91	5.22	6.17	7.95	5.88
Del.	12	7	6	7	18	13	11	11	6.90	8.00	7.00	7.00
Md.	58	52	42	48	71	59	56	59	7.00	8.00	10.00	7.00
Va.	133	116	93	121	241	140	168	185	5.80	7.00	5.90	5.90
W.Va.	28	29	23	25	44	35	40	56	7.00	8.80	6.00	6.00
N.C.	33	32	22	25	49	39	45	44	5.80	6.60	7.90	5.90
S.C.	76	65	52	60	87	75	85	90	7.00	7.50	6.60	6.60
Ga.	34	36	31	33	59	44	46	52	6.30	7.30	6.40	6.40
Fla.	24	19	15	14	30	24	22	25	6.90	6.90	7.20	6.30
S.Atl.	398	357	284	333	594	429	472	522	6.01	7.01	6.25	6.25
Ky.	41	37	26	34	54	38	39	49	5.40	6.40	6.20	6.20
Tenn.	27	21	16	20	27	21	22	29	5.30	7.00	5.30	5.30
Ala.	34	30	26	26	46	46	44	42	6.90	7.20	5.60	5.60
Miss.	31	23	20	19	39	35	35	33	5.10	5.60	5.80	5.80
Ark.	29	23	22	16	49	35	22	24	5.90	6.10	5.60	5.60
La.	14	13	12	10	17	13	16	17	6.00	6.20	6.20	6.20
Okla.	99	80	56	62	99	69	69	79	4.80	5.20	4.90	4.90
Tex.	627	477	382	439	576	513	534	518	4.90	5.30	4.80	4.80
S.Gent.	902	701	560	611	897	770	781	791	5.13	5.51	5.05	5.05
Mont.	9	8	5	6	23	15	17	16	5.70	7.50	7.40	7.40
Idaho	25	28	17	18	46	32	30	30	6.80	8.20	9.50	7.00
Wyo.	5	5	4	4	34	20	22	16	7.00	7.00	8.40	6.20
Colo.	50	35	15	16	94	47	53	64	6.40	6.90	9.00	6.10
N.Mex.	19	15	10	9	23	15	14	13	5.80	6.40	8.00	6.80
Ariz.	14	11	9	11	18	14	13	15	6.50	6.90	8.00	6.30
Utah	35	23	23	32	76	43	80	130	6.80	8.00	9.80	6.80
Nev.	5	3	2	2	6	4	3	3	8.00	8.00	10.00	6.80
Wash.	140	112	90	101	270	216	238	214	7.00	7.90	9.50	6.50
Oreg.	433	294	168	247	473	222	236	356	7.00	7.90	10.00	6.50
Calif.	876	631	472	733	890	659	988	1,186	7.30	7.70	10.00	6.80
West.	1,111	1,171	816	1,171	1,108	1,252	1,804	2,041	7.12	7.71	9.83	6.71
U.S.	1,211	1,148	757	1,210	2,872	2,252	2,622	3,124	6.91	8.80	7.34	6.34

TURKEYS: VALUE JANUARY 1, 1946-50, NUMBER RAISED, AND LOST ON FARMS, 1945-49

State and Division	Total value January 1					Number raised on farms					Number lost on farms				
	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
	Thousands dollars					Thousands					Thousands				
Me.	72	63	37	54	42	59	56	64	54	68	1	1	0	0	0
N.H.	122	105	91	126	102	99	81	91	96	109	1	1	1	0	0
Vt.	172	169	88	134	88	137	174	137	100	121	1	1	0	0	0
Mass.	462	322	377	520	340	378	355	387	414	443	2	3	1	2	2
R.I.	46	39	42	51	38	36	36	39	40	45	0	0	0	0	0
Conn.	299	296	241	250	185	210	202	184	195	238	2	2	2	1	1
N.Y.	966	1,464	867	1,102	840	756	680	680	700	735	4	4	6	3	4
N.J.	515	452	459	492	421	350	350	298	268	319	3	3	3	2	2
Pa.	1,331	1,695	1,410	1,644	1,505	1,532	1,254	1,450	1,416	1,541	7	7	6	8	8
N.C.	3,387	4,605	3,615	4,373	3,561	3,612	3,488	3,310	3,283	3,421	21	22	20	14	17
Ohio	1,419	1,658	1,747	1,041	882	1,155	1,155	1,213	1,031	1,237	8	14	12	6	8
Ind.	559	646	497	576	323	918	982	835	835	1,086	5	5	5	3	4
Ill.	799	710	566	566	442	920	966	918	808	824	10	13	10	5	4
Mich.	655	606	619	843	634	925	860	800	720	864	8	6	6	5	4
Wis.	588	532	284	320	305	728	699	559	604	821	6	4	3	1	1
Minn.	1,928	1,928	1,857	1,402	1,286	1,646	1,562	1,325	1,298	1,532	37	42	36	20	22
Iowa	1,131	1,114	845	972	1,099	1,204	1,019	1,037	1,037	1,069	20	27	11	5	9
Mo.	2,257	1,908	1,116	1,871	1,672	1,838	1,746	1,310	1,441	1,571	20	15	13	5	6
N.Dak.	420	330	189	231	189	762	747	598	359	521	14	7	5	3	2
S.Dak.	405	367	204	248	196	434	421	295	206	299	10	5	3	2	2
Nebr.	603	516	292	262	222	1,012	931	838	637	784	7	8	4	3	2
Kans.	814	969	504	755	771	861	809	479	479	594	13	12	9	6	7
N.M.	3,642	3,132	3,006	2,742	2,535	3,175	2,881	2,615	2,734	3,025	92	80	50	33	38
Ariz.	1,115	1,041	1,041	1,110	77	1,011	1,011	1,011	1,011	1,112	1	1	1	0	1
Calif.	573	497	472	560	413	490	466	396	321	417	5	4	3	3	4
Tex.	1,119	1,566	980	1,378	1,092	1,232	1,331	1,185	1,327	1,765	15	9	7	7	7
N.Va.	224	308	245	352	336	416	437	398	498	682	3	3	3	2	2
N.C.	263	284	257	356	260	376	421	379	360	486	5	4	3	2	2
S.C.	553	609	525	638	594	420	420	357	446	714	9	8	7	5	5
Ga.	273	312	286	336	313	173	183	190	198	301	2	3	3	2	2
Fla.	220	207	166	158	158	115	115	109	109	125	4	4	3	2	2
Ala.	300	292	243	300	304	266	245	198	218	262	14	16	20	23	25
Tenn.	164	143	111	154	154	154	169	139	132	172	5	4	5	3	3
Ark.	296	317	308	317	235	170	175	149	149	179	6	4	6	5	5
Miss.	260	218	196	231	191	100	85	91	96	103	8	8	5	5	5
La.	289	230	214	147	134	158	158	104	94	277	6	6	6	4	2
Okla.	108	105	124	118	105	51	51	56	53	71	3	4	2	2	2
Tex.	562	475	359	483	387	686	652	522	365	474	18	15	13	8	8
N.M.	4,033	2,822	2,719	3,845	2,486	3,179	3,279	2,722	2,178	2,788	99	75	48	34	44
Mont.	120	151	112	160	118	155	170	119	113	130	2	1	2	1	1
Idaho	288	313	262	285	210	394	236	189	140	249	5	4	4	2	2
Wyo.	209	238	140	185	99	173	156	129	116	117	1	1	1	1	1
Colo.	716	602	324	477	390	947	900	720	590	761	9	8	6	2	2
N.Mex.	122	133	96	112	88	70	73	64	58	61	3	3	2	1	1
Utah	143	117	97	104	94	111	100	90	74	89	1	2	1	1	1
Nev.	2,052	517	344	784	884	2,036	1,507	1,281	1,332	2,145	4	2	2	2	2
Wash.	62	42	32	30	20	46	42	36	30	27	1	0	0	0	0
Oreg.	2,190	1,971	1,706	2,261	1,434	1,533	1,334	1,100	1,045	1,455	6	7	6	5	5
Calif.	4,502	3,311	1,732	3,460	2,314	3,105	2,049	1,619	1,508	1,855	25	22	12	8	15
West.	8,534	6,497	2,074	2,880	8,065	2,612	2,282	1,226	1,218	2,712	30	44	25	19	44
U.S.	19,038	13,902	9,919	17,138	13,116	18,169	11,818	9,621	9,879	13,154	10	14	10	42	74
U.S.	15,228	10,682	7,471	14,062	10,471	14,290	10,142	7,375	7,151	11,566	130	96	82	195	247

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost. 2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. 3/ Less than 500 being shown as 0.

TURKEYS: NUMBER PRODUCED, CONSUMED, AND SOLD, 1945-49

State and Division	Number produced on farms 1/					Number consumed in farm household					Number sold from farms				
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Thousands					Thousands					Thousands				
Me.	58	55	64	54	68	1	1	1	1	1	56	57	67	52	67
N.H.	96	80	90	96	109	1	1	2	2	2	92	83	91	92	106
Vt.	184	173	137	100	121	1	2	2	3	3	163	175	146	96	119
Mass.	376	352	386	412	441	7	6	7	5	7	369	374	376	402	439
R.I.	36	36	39	40	45	1	1	1	1	1	34	37	38	39	44
Conn.	208	200	182	194	237	4	4	4	3	3	195	204	187	195	235
N.Y.	752	676	674	697	731	16	13	18	16	17	661	631	737	717	717
N.J.	347	347	295	266	317	10	9	8	9	9	311	358	291	265	302
Pa.	1,532	1,547	1,423	1,410	1,535	19	21	23	24	29	1,471	1,426	1,457	1,362	1,497
N.C.	3,591	3,466	3,290	3,269	3,604	60	58	66	66	72	3,412	3,415	3,430	3,526	3,526
Ohio	1,147	1,141	1,201	1,025	1,229	11	15	14	18	14	1,018	1,151	1,310	987	1,210
Ind.	913	977	830	832	1,082	11	10	9	13	10	889	964	851	826	1,083
Ill.	910	953	908	803	820	7	7	7	11	10	879	993	922	823	810
Mich.	917	854	794	715	859	14	11	14	11	13	871	853	790	697	840
Wis.	722	695	556	603	820	8	7	8	9	10	721	715	583	596	801
E.N. Cent.	4,609	4,620	4,289	4,754	4,810	21	20	22	22	27	4,378	4,276	4,456	4,323	4,744
Minn.	3,959	3,932	3,526	2,754	3,660	16	18	17	19	16	3,784	3,225	3,693	2,694	3,603
Iowa	2,882	3,202	2,433	1,818	2,681	6	9	7	10	9	2,859	3,221	2,470	1,855	2,621
Mo.	1,818	1,731	1,297	1,432	1,561	15	14	14	12	10	1,731	1,804	1,450	1,357	1,490
N. Dak.	748	740	593	356	519	31	31	23	17	13	782	734	597	504	541
S. Dak.	424	416	292	204	282	22	17	18	14	10	435	417	306	196	284
Nebr.	1,005	923	834	634	797	8	9	8	5	5	1,028	951	867	640	772
Kan.	848	797	590	413	587	13	14	12	9	9	813	783	661	443	552
E.N. Cent.	11,684	11,801	9,565	7,701	10,087	115	112	99	86	72	11,132	12,135	10,044	7,526	9,826
Del.	100	105	102	103	117	2	2	2	2	1	97	106	105	104	116
Md.	485	462	393	330	413	11	12	12	13	12	463	462	393	308	398
Va.	1,217	1,322	1,178	1,320	1,758	20	21	21	18	19	1,165	1,254	1,258	1,274	1,722
N. Va.	413	434	395	496	680	4	5	6	6	6	400	423	398	485	658
N.C.	371	417	376	358	484	15	16	13	12	17	358	399	373	340	468
S.C.	411	412	350	441	709	12	15	17	15	14	386	407	345	416	690
Ge.	171	180	187	196	299	17	17	19	23	23	142	151	183	171	270
Fla.	111	111	106	107	123	14	12	13	13	13	93	104	99	96	107
E.N. Cent.	3,279	3,407	3,087	3,339	4,583	25	25	23	25	25	3,104	3,306	3,154	2,394	3,429
Ky.	261	240	193	215	259	11	9	9	10	9	245	237	200	201	240
Tenn.	150	165	136	130	170	8	7	8	10	10	139	166	134	119	153
Ala.	164	170	143	144	174	25	27	23	24	30	137	148	120	122	146
Miss.	92	77	86	91	98	17	22	25	30	26	78	67	65	61	74
Ark.	152	152	101	90	275	6	8	7	11	13	148	154	98	92	260
La.	48	47	54	51	69	11	15	14	19	23	37	33	38	35	45
Okla.	668	637	509	357	466	20	20	17	14	14	662	635	522	343	442
Tex.	3,670	3,204	2,674	2,144	2,744	112	106	115	104	102	3,470	3,345	2,622	2,019	2,658
E.N. Cent.	5,005	4,692	3,936	3,222	4,255	210	211	218	222	227	4,916	4,785	3,799	2,892	3,012
Mont.	153	169	117	112	129	15	16	12	9	12	137	151	113	101	118
Idaho	389	355	185	138	247	4	4	6	5	6	397	230	193	135	241
Wyo.	172	232	128	115	116	6	6	5	4	6	169	153	137	109	116
Colo.	938	892	714	588	759	18	18	15	15	13	914	915	746	567	735
N.Mex.	67	70	62	57	60	9	9	8	8	8	59	63	85	50	53
Ariz.	110	98	89	73	88	7	8	8	7	6	96	94	85	67	80
Utah	2,032	1,505	1,279	1,330	2,143	6	7	6	6	7	2,053	1,782	1,306	1,287	2,086
Nev.	45	42	36	30	27	2	3	2	2	2	46	43	36	29	25
Wash.	1,527	1,296	1,128	1,095	1,440	15	11	11	11	10	1,447	1,349	1,171	1,062	1,054
Oreg.	3,080	2,027	1,627	1,500	4,840	19	19	15	13	15	3,011	2,298	1,863	1,363	1,815
Calif.	5,289	4,201	4,799	4,799	7,231	57	62	49	52	58	5,468	5,635	4,383	4,118	5,215
West	14,102	11,724	9,566	9,837	13,680	160	166	137	132	143	13,797	12,713	10,095	9,218	13,298
U.S.	42,170	39,146	33,693	31,346	41,019	691	699	675	666	676	40,999	41,030	34,938	30,017	39,841

1/ Turkeys sold plus consumed in household of farm producers and the plus or minus change in inventory.

TURKEYS: AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT PER BIRD SOLD, 1945-49

State and Division	1945				1946				1947				1948				1949			
	Hens	Toms	All	Pounds	Hens	Toms	All	Pounds	Hens	Toms	All	Pounds	Hens	Toms	All	Pounds	Hens	Toms	All	Pounds
Me.	12.7	19.1	15.9		13.3	19.5	16.4		13.9	21.7	17.8		13.9	20.9	17.4		13.8	21.2	17.5	
N.H.	13.6	19.8	16.7		14.0	20.8	17.4		13.6	21.0	17.3		13.2	20.8	17.0		13.7	21.4	17.6	
Vt.	13.7	19.3	16.5		13.6	20.9	17.2		13.3	21.2	17.2		13.2	20.8	16.9		13.7	21.6	17.8	
Mass.	12.9	19.8	16.4		13.0	20.3	16.6		13.3	20.9	17.1		13.4	20.6	17.0		13.8	20.2	17.0	
R.I.	12.0	20.0	16.0		13.4	19.6	16.5		13.0	21.0	17.0		13.6	20.8	17.2		14.3	20.9	17.6	
Conn.	13.2	20.0	16.6		13.8	21.3	17.6		13.3	21.2	17.2		13.3	21.1	17.2		14.0	22.2	18.1	
N.Y.	13.0	19.7	16.4		13.7	19.6	16.6		13.2	20.4	16.8		13.6	21.0	17.3		13.7	21.4	17.5	
N.J.	13.1	19.9	16.5		13.4	20.1	16.7		13.0	20.8	16.9		13.1	21.1	17.1		13.5	21.1	17.3	
Pa.	13.2	20.0	16.6		13.2	20.7	17.1		13.3	20.6	16.2		13.5	20.7	17.1		13.9	21.2	17.7	
N.M.	13.1	19.9	16.5		13.5	20.4	16.9		13.3	20.9	17.0		13.5	21.5	17.1		13.8	21.3	17.6	
Ohio	12.9	19.7	16.3		13.4	20.8	17.1		13.3	20.7	17.1		13.5	21.5	17.5		13.5	21.1	17.3	
Ind.	13.6	19.9	16.7		13.6	20.6	17.1		14.0	21.4	17.7		14.0	21.8	17.9		14.3	22.7	18.2	
Ill.	13.4	20.6	17.0		13.7	21.7	17.7		14.0	21.8	17.9		14.3	22.7	18.5		14.1	23.1	18.6	
Mich.	13.1	19.6	16.4		13.3	20.1	16.7		13.2	20.2	16.7		13.7	21.9	17.8		14.0	21.6	17.8	
Wis.	13.7	20.7	17.2		14.1	22.6	18.3		14.2	22.7	18.4		14.5	23.6	19.0		14.4	24.0	19.2	
Ill. Cent.	13.3	20.1	16.7		13.9	21.2	17.3		13.6	22.0	17.8		14.1	23.8	18.1		14.3	24.1	19.2	
Minn.	13.3	20.1	16.7		13.6	22.0	17.8		13.6	22.0	17.8		14.1	23.8	18.1		14.3	24.1	19.2	
Iowa	13.4	22.4	17.9		13.7	23.1	18.4		14.3	24.0	19.2		14.4	24.6	19.5		14.3	25.6	20.0	
Mo.	13.3	20.5	16.9		14.0	22.1	18.0		14.3	22.9	18.6		14.3	22.5	18.4		14.2	22.8	18.5	
N.Dak.	13.2	18.9	16.0		13.3	20.1	16.7		13.2	19.7	16.4		12.9	19.2	16.0		13.2	20.1	16.6	
S.Dak.	12.7	19.0	15.8		13.0	19.8	16.4		13.0	20.1	16.6		13.4	19.7	16.6		12.8	19.2	16.0	
Nebr.	13.5	21.7	17.6		13.6	21.6	17.6		14.4	23.1	18.8		14.6	23.8	19.2		14.2	23.8	19.0	
Kans.	13.7	20.9	17.3		13.8	21.7	17.7		14.4	22.7	18.6		14.4	22.8	18.1		14.5	23.1	18.8	
W.N. Cent.	13.3	21.1	17.2		13.7	22.1	17.9		13.9	22.6	18.3		14.2	23.3	18.8		13.5	23.9	19.0	
Del.	13.7	19.7	16.7		13.6	21.1	17.5		13.9	22.1	18.0		14.1	21.5	17.8		13.5	22.0	17.8	
Md.	13.5	20.3	16.9		14.0	21.0	17.5		14.1	21.8	18.0		14.1	21.5	17.8		14.3	21.9	18.1	
Va.	13.2	20.0	16.6		13.5	21.3	17.4		12.6	19.4	16.0		12.2	17.8	15.0		11.8	18.2	15.1	
W.Va.	12.7	18.9	15.8		13.0	18.5	15.8		12.3	18.1	15.2		12.1	17.7	14.9		12.7	18.7	15.7	
N.C.	12.7	18.9	15.7		13.3	19.9	16.6		13.2	20.0	16.6		12.9	20.9	16.9		13.6	20.6	17.1	
S.C.	12.4	20.0	16.2		13.0	21.0	17.0		13.0	21.4	17.2		13.1	20.9	17.0		13.1	21.2	17.2	
Ga.	12.9	19.5	16.2		12.7	19.5	16.2		13.3	20.9	17.1		12.7	20.1	16.4		13.5	21.6	17.5	
Fla.	12.0	18.0	15.0		12.1	18.0	15.0		12.0	20.0	16.0		11.8	19.4	15.6		12.8	20.0	16.4	
Ala.	13.0	19.7	16.2		13.2	20.5	16.9		12.9	20.0	16.7		12.6	19.2	15.2		12.7	19.7	16.2	
Tenn.	13.3	19.2	16.2		13.0	19.8	16.4		13.6	19.8	16.7		14.0	20.8	17.4		14.0	20.8	17.4	
Ark.	12.0	18.6	15.3		12.8	18.8	15.8		12.7	18.9	15.8		12.7	19.1	15.9		13.1	19.7	16.4	
Miss.	12.4	18.8	15.6		12.1	18.3	15.2		12.6	19.4	16.0		13.0	19.6	16.3		13.0	20.4	16.7	
La.	11.4	19.1	15.2		12.5	18.1	15.2		12.2	18.7	15.4		12.3	20.3	16.3		13.2	19.8	16.5	
Okla.	12.6	18.9	15.7		12.1	18.5	15.3		11.7	18.6	15.1		12.1	18.9	15.5		12.9	19.1	16.0	
Tex.	12.6	19.8	16.2		12.9	19.5	16.2		12.7	20.2	16.4		12.6	18.8	15.7		13.4	20.6	17.0	
S. Cent.	12.6	19.5	16.1		12.8	19.2	16.0		12.2	21.0	16.6		12.7	19.3	16.0		13.7	21.2	17.4	
Mont.	13.1	19.3	16.2		13.4	19.8	16.6		13.5	20.2	16.3		13.6	20.2	16.9		14.1	20.9	17.2	
Idaho	13.8	20.6	17.2		13.5	20.4	17.0		13.4	22.2	17.8		14.1	21.5	17.8		14.1	21.5	17.8	
Wyo.	12.4	18.9	15.6		13.4	20.2	16.8		13.7	20.6	17.2		13.6	20.0	16.8		14.3	20.8	17.6	
Colo.	13.7	20.9	17.3		13.9	21.2	17.6		14.1	20.9	17.5		13.6	21.6	17.6		14.5	22.9	18.7	
N.Mex.	12.7	19.5	16.1		12.8	19.6	16.2		13.4	22.2	17.8		13.7	20.3	17.0		13.6	21.6	17.6	
Ariz.	13.0	22.4	17.7		13.6	22.0	17.8		13.5	22.5	18.0		14.1	22.3	18.2		14.4	23.2	18.8	
Utah	13.6	23.2	18.4		15.1	25.4	20.2		15.0	25.6	20.3		15.0	25.6	20.3		15.1	26.5	20.8	
Nev.	13.9	22.1	18.0		14.0	22.0	18.0		15.6	23.8	19.7		15.0	24.8	19.9		15.9	24.1	20.0	
Wash.	14.9	24.7	19.8		15.3	25.5	20.4		14.9	24.8	19.8		14.7	24.5	19.6		14.6	25.4	20.0	
Oreg.	13.8	23.0	18.4		14.5	24.6	19.6		15.2	26.1	20.6		15.2	26.0	20.6		14.7	25.5	20.1	
Calif.	14.5	24.7	19.6		15.1	25.6	20.4		15.2	26.1	20.6		15.2	26.0	20.6		15.2	26.1	20.1	
West.	14.1	23.6	18.8		14.8	24.2	19.8		14.8	24.2	19.8		14.9	25.1	20.0		15.0	25.1	20.1	
U.S.	13.5	21.4	17.4		13.9	22.2	18.0		13.8	22.5	18.1		14.0	22.6	18.3		14.2	23.1	18.8	

TURKEYS: POUNDS PRODUCED, CONSUMED, AND SOLD, 1945-49

State and Division	Pounds produced on farms				Pounds consumed in farm household				Pounds sold from farms			
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1945	1946	1947	1948	1945	1946	1947	1948
	Thousand pounds				Thousand pounds				Thousand pounds			
Me.	922	902	1,140	939	16	16	18	17	18	890	935	905
N.H.	1,637	1,591	1,557	1,632	17	17	35	34	35	1,536	1,444	1,564
Vt.	3,036	2,975	2,356	1,690	34	34	34	34	53	3,020	2,511	1,622
Mass.	6,167	5,843	6,601	7,004	85	100	120	85	119	6,052	6,430	6,834
R.I.	576	593	663	688	16	16	17	17	18	544	646	671
Conn.	3,462	3,519	3,130	3,337	66	70	69	52	54	3,237	3,590	3,254
N.Y.	12,332	11,222	11,323	12,059	262	216	302	277	298	10,475	12,382	11,678
N.J.	5,726	5,795	4,985	5,485	165	150	135	194	156	5,132	5,979	4,932
Pa.	25,431	26,454	24,111	27,169	315	359	389	410	513	24,119	25,582	24,410
Atl.	52,279	58,594	55,604	56,009	988	978	1,119	1,080	1,264	55,670	57,493	54,570
Ohio	18,695	19,510	20,537	17,937	256	239	315	315	242	16,993	19,682	17,272
Ind.	15,247	16,706	14,691	14,893	171	159	233	204	185	14,446	15,063	14,785
Ill.	15,470	16,868	16,253	14,856	124	125	204	204	186	14,943	16,504	15,226
Mich.	15,039	14,262	13,260	12,728	184	234	196	196	231	14,284	14,245	13,193
Wis.	12,419	12,718	10,230	11,457	128	147	171	171	192	12,401	13,084	11,324
N.M. Cont.	76,870	80,064	74,971	71,871	863	904	1,119	1,119	1,036	73,067	81,071	77,888
Minn.	68,095	71,057	62,763	58,326	320	303	303	301	307	65,085	75,202	65,735
Iowa	51,587	56,917	46,713	36,035	166	134	195	195	180	51,176	59,266	47,424
Mo.	30,725	31,158	24,124	26,349	252	252	260	221	185	29,254	32,472	26,970
N.Dak.	11,968	12,358	9,725	5,696	518	377	272	272	216	12,512	12,258	9,791
S.Dak.	6,700	8,848	4,848	3,366	279	299	232	232	160	6,873	6,839	5,080
Nebr.	17,688	16,245	15,679	12,173	158	150	96	96	95	18,093	16,738	16,300
Kans.	14,671	14,107	10,974	8,561	248	223	163	163	169	14,065	13,859	12,295
N.M. Cont.	201,434	210,655	174,826	174,926	1,941	1,746	1,540	1,540	1,112	197,058	216,621	183,592
Del.	1,670	1,836	1,836	1,833	35	35	36	18	18	1,620	1,855	1,851
Md.	8,197	8,085	7,074	5,660	210	216	231	231	217	7,825	8,085	7,074
Pa.	20,202	23,003	18,848	19,800	332	348	336	270	287	19,339	21,820	20,128
N.Ya.	6,525	6,857	6,004	7,857	63	79	91	89	94	6,320	6,683	6,050
N.C.	5,826	6,922	6,242	6,050	266	266	216	203	291	5,621	6,623	6,192
S.C.	6,658	7,004	6,020	7,497	255	255	282	255	241	6,253	6,919	5,934
Ga.	2,769	2,915	3,198	3,214	275	275	353	377	402	2,300	2,446	3,129
Fla.	1,665	1,665	1,696	1,670	210	180	208	203	213	1,925	1,560	1,560
S. Atl.	53,512	58,289	50,918	53,113	1,648	1,529	1,720	1,646	1,763	50,673	55,991	51,981
Ky.	4,228	3,937	3,223	3,741	148	148	150	174	157	3,969	3,887	3,340
Tenn.	2,340	2,608	2,148	2,067	111	111	126	159	164	2,168	2,623	2,117
Ala.	2,509	2,634	2,288	2,347	182	148	368	391	501	2,096	2,294	1,920
Miss.	1,435	1,170	1,324	1,483	265	334	385	469	429	1,217	1,018	1,001
Ark.	2,432	2,311	1,586	1,367	122	110	167	213	213	2,368	2,341	1,539
La.	729	720	815	1,104	167	230	211	294	368	562	505	720
Okla.	10,487	9,747	8,348	5,605	314	306	279	280	238	10,393	9,716	8,561
Tex.	59,454	51,905	44,388	34,304	1,717	1,717	1,909	1,664	1,772	56,234	54,189	43,525
S. Cont.	63,614	75,032	64,120	61,704	3,386	3,386	3,558	3,558	3,845	78,987	76,573	62,571
Mont.	2,478	2,806	1,956	1,893	266	266	202	152	206	2,219	2,507	1,898
Idaho	6,691	3,944	3,293	2,456	68	107	89	89	107	6,828	3,910	3,435
Wyo.	2,683	2,604	2,201	1,932	101	101	86	67	106	2,636	2,570	2,356
Colo.	16,227	15,699	12,495	10,349	317	317	262	264	243	15,812	16,104	13,055
N.Mex.	1,079	1,135	1,104	969	145	145	142	136	141	950	1,021	1,104
Ariz.	1,744	1,744	1,602	1,328	142	142	144	127	113	1,699	1,673	1,530
Utah	37,388	30,400	25,964	26,999	110	110	122	122	146	37,775	35,996	26,512
Nev.	610	756	709	597	54	54	39	40	828	774	709	577
Wash.	30,235	26,439	22,335	21,462	297	286	218	216	200	28,651	27,520	23,186
Oreg.	56,672	31,889	29,851	29,851	350	369	294	259	206	55,402	44,581	36,515
Calif.	109,544	106,855	86,540	98,859	1,117	1,265	1,099	1,071	1,206	107,173	114,954	90,290
W. Cont.	265,153	231,705	200,028	226,695	2,931	3,155	2,695	2,512	2,810	259,973	251,610	200,590
U.S.	740,462	712,450	610,737	575,918	11,549	11,971	11,692	11,486	12,030	715,428	739,175	654,412

TURKEYS: AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICE PER POUND, CASH RECEIPTS, VALUE OF TURKEYS CONSUMED, AND GROSS INCOME FROM FARMS, 1945-49

State and Division	Average annual price per pound 1/					Cash receipts					Value of turkeys consumed in farm household					Gross income				
	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
	Cents					Thousand dollars					Thousand dollars					Thousand dollars				
Me.	32.4	41.4	38.8	43.5	36.8	387	463	394	394	431	5	7	7	7	7	293	394	470	401	438
N.H.	36.5	44.6	42.6	47.2	40.0	644	671	738	738	746	6	8	15	16	14	567	652	686	754	760
Vt.	37.0	42.6	42.9	47.1	38.7	1,117	1,282	1,077	1,282	820	6	14	15	16	21	1,123	1,296	1,092	780	841
Mass.	41.6	46.3	43.2	51.7	41.4	2,518	2,874	2,778	3,533	3,090	48	46	52	44	49	2,566	2,920	2,830	3,577	3,139
R.I.	41.3	47.0	42.8	50.9	41.7	225	287	276	342	323	7	8	7	9	8	232	295	283	351	331
Conn.	41.3	47.0	42.8	50.9	41.7	1,741	1,396	1,771	1,771	1,812	27	34	30	27	23	1,364	1,775	1,426	1,798	1,835
N.Y.	41.1	48.0	44.0	55.4	46.4	4,455	5,028	5,448	6,470	5,822	108	104	133	153	138	4,563	5,132	5,581	6,623	5,960
N.J.	42.8	47.0	46.4	51.0	46.8	2,196	2,810	2,282	2,583	2,445	71	70	63	88	73	2,267	2,880	2,345	2,671	2,518
Pa.	40.6	45.3	45.0	53.1	45.1	11,589	11,080	12,471	12,471	11,572	128	163	175	218	224	10,042	11,752	11,255	12,649	11,803
N.C.	40.6	46.1	44.3	51.2	43.7	26,642	25,471	29,026	29,026	27,068	406	454	497	578	557	23,017	27,096	25,968	29,604	27,685
Ohio	33.5	35.1	37.9	47.9	37.5	7,105	8,490	8,273	8,273	7,808	60	92	91	151	151	5,619	7,197	8,581	8,424	7,898
Ind.	33.5	35.1	37.9	47.9	37.5	5,003	5,918	5,543	6,139	7,433	62	61	59	106	69	5,065	5,979	6,502	6,818	7,502
Ill.	32.6	36.9	37.2	47.4	40.1	4,871	6,486	6,139	7,217	6,041	39	46	46	97	75	4,910	6,532	6,185	7,314	6,116
Mich.	33.9	36.7	37.7	47.5	37.5	4,842	5,228	4,974	5,893	5,607	78	68	88	93	87	4,920	5,296	5,062	5,966	5,694
Wis.	33.4	38.0	38.6	47.9	38.1	4,972	4,141	5,424	5,424	5,852	46	49	57	82	73	4,198	5,021	4,198	5,506	5,932
N.D.	31.4	36.6	37.6	47.2	37.9	29,709	29,287	33,519	33,519	32,748	285	316	341	529	394	24,702	30,025	29,628	34,048	33,142
S.Dak.	31.5	37.9	36.7	48.5	35.4	22,503	28,125	28,825	28,825	28,489	87	121	111	175	109	20,589	28,624	27,236	25,000	24,598
Iowa	32.6	37.2	36.5	47.4	35.3	16,683	22,047	17,310	17,146	18,504	35	62	49	92	64	16,718	22,109	17,359	17,238	18,568
Mo.	31.3	33.7	32.9	45.4	33.2	9,157	10,943	8,873	11,336	9,152	80	85	86	100	61	9,237	11,028	8,959	11,436	9,213
S.Dak.	32.0	34.0	31.5	41.0	34.1	4,004	4,155	3,084	2,237	2,853	179	176	119	112	74	4,183	4,331	3,203	2,349	2,927
Nebr.	31.8	34.4	34.8	42.5	33.7	2,110	2,325	1,615	1,422	1,481	107	95	95	101	52	2,217	2,420	1,710	1,523	1,533
Kans.	31.2	34.2	33.6	44.8	33.7	5,754	5,925	5,672	5,222	4,943	45	56	52	41	32	5,799	5,981	5,724	6,265	5,975
N.H. Cent.	31.8	36.3	35.3	46.5	34.7	62,598	78,638	64,810	65,780	64,912	601	640	581	694	449	51,201	79,138	65,397	65,474	65,368
Del.	40.1	40.3	42.1	51.3	42.3	748	796	950	950	873	13	14	15	9	8	663	762	811	959	881
Ma.	40.1	42.8	41.1	53.5	41.8	3,138	3,460	2,907	2,933	3,011	75	90	89	124	91	3,213	3,550	2,996	3,037	3,102
Va.	37.1	37.6	39.1	48.9	37.2	7,175	8,204	7,870	9,345	9,673	123	131	131	132	107	7,298	8,335	8,001	9,477	9,780
N.C.	36.1	40.8	41.4	49.3	38.8	2,282	2,727	2,505	3,562	4,008	23	32	38	38	36	2,305	2,759	2,543	3,606	4,044
S.C.	36.4	41.0	39.1	45.4	36.4	2,046	2,715	2,421	2,609	2,913	86	109	84	92	106	2,132	2,824	2,505	2,701	3,019
Ga.	39.4	42.2	41.3	46.0	40.0	2,382	2,871	2,451	3,293	4,747	74	106	121	117	96	2,456	2,977	2,572	3,370	4,843
Fla.	42.9	48.9	50.0	57.4	40.2	908	1,032	1,314	1,262	1,876	108	116	136	170	160	1,014	1,148	1,150	1,432	2,036
S. Atl.	31.8	40.2	40.5	48.8	38.6	19,377	22,520	21,056	21,774	27,807	592	666	718	805	690	19,769	23,206	21,774	25,579	28,197
Ky.	32.2	34.1	36.1	44.4	36.8	1,278	1,325	1,206	1,576	1,537	57	50	54	77	58	1,335	1,375	1,260	1,653	1,595
Tenn.	34.5	36.6	35.2	44.9	34.8	960	745	745	850	873	43	41	44	71	57	791	1,001	789	921	930
Ala.	37.7	41.7	40.1	43.7	37.7	957	770	770	869	919	144	174	148	171	189	934	1,131	918	1,040	1,108
Miss.	36.1	40.6	41.3	46.2	37.7	439	433	433	459	460	96	136	159	226	162	535	549	572	685	622
Ark.	31.4	34.0	31.4	46.2	31.4	744	796	483	589	1,339	30	41	35	70	67	774	837	518	659	1,406
La.	39.4	42.2	45.7	50.9	44.1	221	213	282	276	318	66	97	96	150	162	287	310	358	426	480
Okl.	30.3	33.1	33.6	42.9	32.0	3,149	3,216	2,876	2,310	2,404	95	101	94	94	76	3,244	3,317	2,970	2,404	2,480
Tex.	30.0	31.5	31.5	40.0	30.2	16,864	17,070	13,710	12,922	13,967	544	541	601	666	536	17,408	17,611	14,311	13,588	14,503
S. Cent.	30.7	32.6	32.7	41.1	31.6	20,231	20,452	20,452	20,452	21,811	1,072	1,161	1,231	1,231	1,207	20,308	26,131	21,696	21,376	23,124
Mont.	36.8	40.0	41.4	48.7	36.4	1,003	786	831	831	739	89	108	84	74	75	906	1,109	870	905	874
Idaho	33.0	35.3	38.9	45.8	34.2	2,253	1,003	1,336	1,101	1,467	23	24	42	41	37	2,276	1,404	1,378	1,142	1,504
Wyo.	33.0	38.9	39.2	45.4	36.7	870	1,000	924	831	749	31	39	34	30	39	901	1,039	958	861	788
Colo.	33.0	38.9	35.7	46.3	36.6	5,218	6,264	4,661	4,820	5,320	103	123	94	122	89	5,321	6,387	4,755	4,742	5,119
N.Mex.	32.0	35.0	35.3	43.0	34.5	304	357	390	366	322	46	51	50	58	49	350	408	440	424	371
Ariz.	35.0	36.7	36.1	47.2	36.9	595	597	552	575	555	56	51	52	60	42	651	648	604	635	597
Utah	36.3	36.0	36.0	45.7	31.0	13,712	12,959	9,544	11,940	13,451	40	51	44	56	45	13,752	13,010	9,588	11,996	13,496
Nev.	37.1	37.5	38.1	45.9	32.2	290	270	270	265	161	13	20	15	18	13	320	310	285	283	174
Nash.	34.2	33.8	36.1	45.0	31.3	9,799	9,302	8,370	9,367	6,598	102	97	79	97	63	9,901	9,399	8,449	9,464	6,661
Oreg.	34.7	31.5	34.8	46.7	31.0	19,224	14,043	12,707	14,043	11,309	121	116	102	115	94	19,345	14,159	12,809	12,158	11,403
Calif.	32.9	33.8	34.2	46.7	33.3	35,260	38,854	30,879	42,502	48,312	367	428	345	500	402	35,627	39,282	31,224	42,002	48,714
Wash.	34.0	34.2	35.1	46.2	32.7	86,359	86,049	70,112	84,451	88,691	291	1,106	941	1,171	941	89,350	87,155	71,260	89,612	89,601
U.S.	31.7	36.3	36.5	46.8	35.2	241,395	268,506	231,506	257,391	263,952	1,952	1,421	1,315	1,502	1,345	245,347	272,931	235,821	262,693	267,397

1/ Weighted average of monthly prices per pound received by farmers.

